Acta Crystallographica Section E
Structure Reports Online
ISSN 1600-5368

4-(Cyanomethyl)anilinium 4-methylbenzenesulfonate monohydrate

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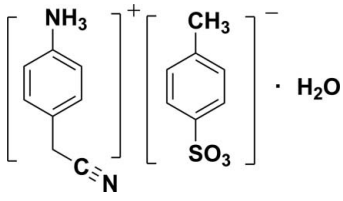
Received 17 May 2010; accepted 28 May 2010

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; T = 293 K; mean σ(C–C) = 0.007 Å; R factor = 0.072; wR factor = 0.196; data-to-parameter ratio = 15.4.

In the title salt, $C_8H_9N_2^+\cdot C_7H_7O_3S^-\cdot H_2O$, the dihedral angle between the cation and anion benzene rings is 50.1 (4)°. In the cation, the cyanomethyl group is twisted from the plane of the benzene ring [C—C—C—N = −86 (12)°]. In the crystal, the cations, anions and water molecules are linked by N—H···O and O—H···O hydrogen bonds, forming a chain along the c axis.

Related literature

For phase transition materials and metal-organic coordination compounds, see: Zhang *et al.* (2009); Li *et al.* (2008); Liu *et al.* (2005). For bond-length data, see: Allen *et al.* (1987).



Experimental

Crystal data

$C_8H_9N_2^+\cdot C_7H_7O_3S^-\cdot H_2O$
M_r = 322.38
Tetragonal, $I\overline{4}$
a = 22.931 (2) Å
c = 5.946 (2) Å
V = 3126.6 (11) Å^3
Z = 8
Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
μ = 0.23 mm^{-1}
T = 293 K
0.45 × 0.40 × 0.25 mm

Data collection

Rigaku SCXmini diffractometer
Absorption correction: multi-scan (*CrystalClear*; Rigaku, 2005)
T_{min} = 0.903, T_{max} = 0.945
15184 measured reflections
3089 independent reflections
2723 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
R_{int} = 0.068

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)]$ = 0.072
$wR(F^2)$ = 0.196
S = 1.05
3089 reflections
200 parameters
5 restraints
H-atom parameters constrained
$\Delta\rho_{max}$ = 0.54 e Å^{-3}
$\Delta\rho_{min}$ = −0.24 e Å^{-3}
Absolute structure: Flack (1983), 1383 Friedel pairs
Flack parameter: 0.05 (16)

Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

D—H···A	D—H	H···A	D···A	D—H···A
O4—H4D···O3	0.85	1.90	2.746 (7)	179
N1—H1A···O3^{i}	0.89	2.09	2.886 (6)	148
N1—H1B···O1^{ii}	0.89	2.11	2.850 (6)	140
N1—H1C···O4	0.89	2.35	2.972 (6)	127

Symmetry codes: (i) $x, y, z+1$; (ii) $y, -x+1, -z+2$.

Data collection: *CrystalClear* (Rigaku, 2005); cell refinement: *CrystalClear*; data reduction: *CrystalClear*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *PRPKAPPA* (Ferguson, 1999).

The author is grateful to the starter fund of Southeast University for financial support to buy the X-ray diffractometer.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: JJ2033).

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supplementary materials

Acta Cryst. (2010). E**66**, o1557 [**doi:10.1107/S1600536810020180**]

4-(Cyanomethyl)anilinium 4-methylbenzenesulfonate monohydrate

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Comment

The title compound, (I), is a continuation of our study of phase transition materials, which include organic ligands (Li *et al.*, 2008), metal-organic coordination compounds (Zhang*et al.*, 2009) and the dielectric constant of 4-(cyanomethyl)anilinium 4-methylbenzenesulfonate as a function of temperature. Our study indicating that the permittivity is temperature-independent (dielectric constant equals 7.6 to 14.1), suggests that there may be no distinct phase transition in (I) within the measured temperature range.

The asymmetric unit of the title compound (Fig.1),contains 4-(cyanomethyl)anilinium cations, 4-methylbenzenesulfonate anions and water molecules in the stoichiometric ratio of 1:1:1. The dihedral angle between the two cation-anion benzene rings is 50.1 (4)°. In the cation, the cyanomethyl group is twisted from the plane of the benzene ring (C4/C7/C8/N2 = -86 (12)°) and the methyl group is planar with the ring. In the anion, both the sylfonyl and methyl groups are planar with the benxene ring. Bond distances (Allen *et al.*, 1987) and angles are in normal ranges. In the crystal structure (Fig.2), cations, anions and water molecules are linked by intermolecular N—H···O and O—H···O hydrogen bonds, forming a one-dimensional chain along the *c* axis, assisting crystal packing.

Experimental

2-(4-aminophenyl)acetonitrile was prepared from 2-(4-nitrophenyl)acetonitrile according to the reported method (Liu Y *et al.*, 2005). Single crystals of 4-(cyanomethyl)anilinium 4-methylbenzenesulfonate were prepared by slow evaporation at room temperature of an equuimolar methanol-water solution for 10 h.

Refinement

All the hydrogen atoms could have been discerned in the difference electron density map, nevertheless, all the H atoms attached to the carbon atoms were constrained in a riding motion approximation. C_{aryl}—H = 0.93 Å, with $U_{iso}(H) = 1.2U_{eq}(C)$. C_{methyl}—H = 0.96 Å, with $U_{iso}(H)=1.5U_{eq}(C)$. N—H = 0.89 Å, $U_{iso}(H) = 1.5U_{eq}(N)$. The hydroxyl hydrogen were placed at ideal positions and refined using a 'rotating' model for hydroxyl H atom with $U_{iso}(H) = 1.5\ U_{eq}$ (O).

Figures

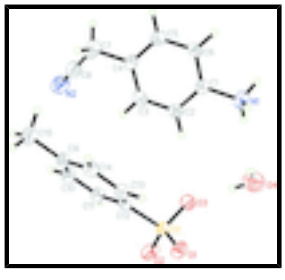

Fig. 1. The molecular structure of the title compound, showing the atomic numbering scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 30% probability level.

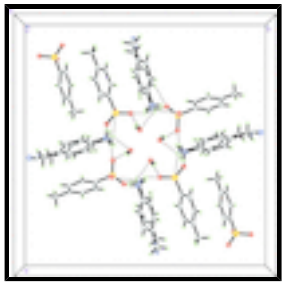

Fig. 2. A view of the packing of the title compound, with stacking along the *c* axis. Dashed lines indicate N—H···O and O—H···O hydrogen bonds.

4-(Cyanomethyl)anilinium 4-methylbenzenesulfonate monohydrate

Crystal data

$C_8H_9N_2^+·C_7H_7O_3S^-·H_2O$	D_x = 1.370 Mg m^{-3}
M_r = 322.38	Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, λ = 0.71073 Å
Tetragonal, $I\bar{4}$	Cell parameters from 5655 reflections
Hall symbol: I -4	θ = 3.5–27.5°
a = 22.931 (2) Å	μ = 0.23 mm^{-1}
c = 5.946 (2) Å	T = 293 K
V = 3126.6 (11) Å^3	Prism, orange
Z = 8	0.45 × 0.40 × 0.25 mm
F(000) = 1360	

Data collection

Rigaku SCXmini diffractometer	3089 independent reflections
Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube	2723 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
graphite	R_{int} = 0.068
Detector resolution: 13.6612 pixels mm^{-1}	θ_{max} = 26.0°, θ_{min} = 3.5°
CCD_Profile_fitting scans	h = −28→28
Absorption correction: multi-scan (*CrystalClear*; Rigaku, 2005)	k = −28→28
T_{min} = 0.903, T_{max} = 0.945	l = −7→7
15184 measured reflections	

Refinement

Refinement on F^2	Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map
Least-squares matrix: full	Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites
$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)]$ = 0.072	H-atom parameters constrained
$wR(F^2)$ = 0.196	$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.120P)^2 + 1.4624P]$ where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
S = 1.05	$(\Delta/\sigma)_{max}$ = 0.001
3089 reflections	$\Delta\rho_{max}$ = 0.54 e Å^{-3}
200 parameters	$\Delta\rho_{min}$ = −0.24 e Å^{-3}

5 restraints

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods

Absolute structure: Flack (1983), 1383 Friedel pairs

Flack parameter: 0.05 (16)

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted *R*-factor *wR* and goodness of fit *S* are based on F^2, conventional *R*-factors *R* are based on *F*, with *F* set to zero for negative F^2. The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating *R*-factors(gt) *etc*. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. *R*-factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on *F*, and *R*- factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ($Å^2$)

	x	*y*	*z*	U_{iso}*/U_{eq}
C9	0.80554 (19)	0.68688 (19)	0.6159 (9)	0.0451 (10)
C10	0.7993 (2)	0.6601 (2)	0.4099 (9)	0.0509 (12)
H10A	0.8321	0.6557	0.3195	0.061*
C11	0.74716 (19)	0.6397 (2)	0.3328 (8)	0.0444 (11)
H11A	0.7449	0.6211	0.1942	0.053*
C12	0.69775 (19)	0.64693 (18)	0.4622 (7)	0.0368 (9)
C13	0.7012 (2)	0.6746 (2)	0.6699 (8)	0.0451 (11)
H13A	0.6680	0.6802	0.7575	0.054*
C14	0.7554 (2)	0.6937 (2)	0.7428 (9)	0.0486 (11)
H14A	0.7581	0.7118	0.8823	0.058*
C15	0.8629 (3)	0.7090 (3)	0.7022 (12)	0.0718 (17)
H15A	0.8929	0.7011	0.5937	0.086*
H15B	0.8722	0.6898	0.8412	0.086*
H15C	0.8604	0.7503	0.7269	0.086*
O1	0.58469 (14)	0.65351 (15)	0.4733 (6)	0.0567 (10)
O2	0.62991 (15)	0.62234 (19)	0.1289 (6)	0.0679 (10)
O3	0.62786 (15)	0.55881 (15)	0.4448 (7)	0.0608 (10)
O4	0.5601 (2)	0.5210 (3)	0.7965 (10)	0.112 (2)
H4D	0.5808	0.5324	0.6864	0.168*
H4B	0.5707	0.5387	0.9153	0.168*
S1	0.62993 (5)	0.61860 (5)	0.37106 (18)	0.0416 (3)
C1	0.7116 (2)	0.49056 (19)	1.0648 (8)	0.0409 (10)
C2	0.7262 (2)	0.51689 (19)	0.8664 (9)	0.0468 (10)
H2B	0.6985	0.5227	0.7546	0.056*
C3	0.7830 (2)	0.5346 (2)	0.8365 (9)	0.0512 (12)
H3B	0.7934	0.5536	0.7042	0.061*
C4	0.8251 (2)	0.5248 (2)	0.9986 (9)	0.0451 (11)
C5	0.8087 (2)	0.4970 (2)	1.1943 (9)	0.0499 (12)
H5A	0.8365	0.4896	1.3044	0.060*
C6	0.7516 (2)	0.4798 (2)	1.2302 (8)	0.0495 (11)

H6A	0.7407	0.4614	1.3631	0.059*
C7	0.8871 (2)	0.5456 (3)	0.9678 (10)	0.0616 (15)
H7A	0.8908	0.5843	1.0322	0.074*
H7B	0.9130	0.5199	1.0501	0.074*
C8	0.9054 (3)	0.5476 (3)	0.7358 (13)	0.0763 (18)
N1	0.65068 (16)	0.47274 (18)	1.1017 (8)	0.0531 (10)
H1A	0.6316	0.5013	1.1716	0.080*
H1B	0.6499	0.4407	1.1861	0.080*
H1C	0.6338	0.4655	0.9699	0.080*
N2	0.9217 (3)	0.5462 (3)	0.5409 (11)	0.0937 (19)

Atomic displacement parameters (Å^2)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
C9	0.045 (2)	0.037 (2)	0.053 (3)	−0.0032 (18)	0.004 (2)	0.001 (2)
C10	0.043 (2)	0.056 (3)	0.054 (3)	0.001 (2)	0.015 (2)	−0.003 (2)
C11	0.048 (3)	0.045 (2)	0.041 (2)	0.001 (2)	0.009 (2)	−0.006 (2)
C12	0.043 (2)	0.031 (2)	0.036 (2)	0.0017 (18)	0.0014 (18)	0.0012 (17)
C13	0.050 (3)	0.046 (2)	0.039 (3)	0.004 (2)	0.005 (2)	−0.007 (2)
C14	0.056 (3)	0.043 (2)	0.048 (3)	0.000 (2)	0.005 (2)	−0.003 (2)
C15	0.056 (3)	0.069 (4)	0.091 (5)	−0.015 (3)	−0.005 (3)	−0.005 (3)
O1	0.0433 (18)	0.059 (2)	0.068 (2)	0.0101 (16)	0.0096 (17)	−0.0105 (18)
O2	0.051 (2)	0.111 (3)	0.0417 (18)	0.009 (2)	0.0004 (18)	−0.007 (2)
O3	0.059 (2)	0.0404 (18)	0.083 (3)	−0.0032 (16)	−0.0072 (19)	0.0012 (17)
O4	0.107 (4)	0.118 (4)	0.110 (5)	0.026 (3)	0.014 (3)	0.029 (4)
S1	0.0416 (6)	0.0415 (6)	0.0416 (5)	0.0043 (5)	0.0002 (5)	−0.0030 (5)
C1	0.041 (2)	0.037 (2)	0.044 (3)	0.0030 (18)	0.0073 (19)	−0.0069 (19)
C2	0.052 (3)	0.042 (2)	0.047 (3)	0.001 (2)	−0.005 (2)	0.000 (2)
C3	0.063 (3)	0.045 (3)	0.046 (3)	−0.003 (2)	0.008 (2)	0.001 (2)
C4	0.040 (2)	0.045 (3)	0.050 (3)	−0.0037 (19)	0.001 (2)	−0.012 (2)
C5	0.049 (3)	0.053 (3)	0.048 (3)	0.003 (2)	−0.005 (2)	−0.008 (2)
C6	0.060 (3)	0.052 (3)	0.036 (2)	0.000 (2)	−0.001 (2)	0.006 (2)
C7	0.052 (3)	0.070 (4)	0.062 (3)	−0.006 (3)	0.005 (3)	−0.027 (3)
C8	0.056 (4)	0.095 (5)	0.078 (5)	−0.012 (3)	0.001 (3)	0.003 (4)
N1	0.042 (2)	0.058 (2)	0.059 (3)	−0.0061 (18)	0.005 (2)	−0.009 (2)
N2	0.077 (4)	0.124 (5)	0.080 (4)	−0.016 (4)	−0.012 (3)	0.005 (4)

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

C9—C10	1.378 (7)	C1—C2	1.367 (7)
C9—C14	1.384 (7)	C1—C6	1.367 (7)
C9—C15	1.500 (7)	C1—N1	1.473 (6)
C10—C11	1.363 (7)	C2—C3	1.376 (7)
C10—H10A	0.9300	C2—H2B	0.9300
C11—C12	1.379 (6)	C3—C4	1.383 (7)
C11—H11A	0.9300	C3—H3B	0.9300
C12—C13	1.391 (6)	C4—C5	1.380 (7)
C12—S1	1.771 (4)	C4—C7	1.511 (7)
C13—C14	1.388 (7)	C5—C6	1.384 (7)

C13—H13A	0.9300	C5—H5A	0.9300
C14—H14A	0.9300	C6—H6A	0.9300
C15—H15A	0.9600	C7—C8	1.442 (9)
C15—H15B	0.9600	C7—H7A	0.9700
C15—H15C	0.9600	C7—H7B	0.9700
O1—S1	1.445 (3)	C8—N2	1.218 (9)
O2—S1	1.443 (4)	N1—H1A	0.8900
O3—S1	1.440 (4)	N1—H1B	0.8900
O4—H4D	0.8500	N1—H1C	0.8900
O4—H4B	0.8499		
C10—C9—C14	116.6 (4)	C2—C1—C6	122.5 (4)
C10—C9—C15	123.1 (5)	C2—C1—N1	118.9 (4)
C14—C9—C15	120.2 (5)	C6—C1—N1	118.6 (4)
C11—C10—C9	122.9 (4)	C1—C2—C3	118.3 (5)
C11—C10—H10A	118.5	C1—C2—H2B	120.9
C9—C10—H10A	118.5	C3—C2—H2B	120.9
C10—C11—C12	119.4 (5)	C2—C3—C4	121.5 (5)
C10—C11—H11A	120.3	C2—C3—H3B	119.3
C12—C11—H11A	120.3	C4—C3—H3B	119.3
C11—C12—C13	120.3 (4)	C3—C4—C5	118.2 (4)
C11—C12—S1	120.4 (3)	C3—C4—C7	121.4 (5)
C13—C12—S1	119.3 (3)	C5—C4—C7	120.4 (5)
C14—C13—C12	118.2 (4)	C6—C5—C4	121.4 (5)
C14—C13—H13A	120.9	C6—C5—H5A	119.3
C12—C13—H13A	120.9	C4—C5—H5A	119.3
C9—C14—C13	122.6 (5)	C1—C6—C5	118.1 (4)
C9—C14—H14A	118.7	C1—C6—H6A	120.9
C13—C14—H14A	118.7	C5—C6—H6A	120.9
C9—C15—H15A	109.5	C8—C7—C4	113.6 (5)
C9—C15—H15B	109.5	C8—C7—H7A	108.9
H15A—C15—H15B	109.5	C4—C7—H7A	108.9
C9—C15—H15C	109.5	C8—C7—H7B	108.9
H15A—C15—H15C	109.5	C4—C7—H7B	108.9
H15B—C15—H15C	109.5	H7A—C7—H7B	107.7
H4D—O4—H4B	109.5	N2—C8—C7	176.5 (9)
O3—S1—O2	111.1 (3)	C1—N1—H1A	109.5
O3—S1—O1	112.1 (2)	C1—N1—H1B	109.5
O2—S1—O1	112.8 (2)	H1A—N1—H1B	109.5
O3—S1—C12	106.6 (2)	C1—N1—H1C	109.5
O2—S1—C12	106.5 (2)	H1A—N1—H1C	109.5
O1—S1—C12	107.4 (2)	H1B—N1—H1C	109.5
C14—C9—C10—C11	−1.5 (7)	C13—C12—S1—O1	28.4 (4)
C15—C9—C10—C11	179.5 (5)	C6—C1—C2—C3	−2.0 (7)
C9—C10—C11—C12	1.5 (8)	N1—C1—C2—C3	178.4 (4)
C10—C11—C12—C13	−0.2 (7)	C1—C2—C3—C4	1.9 (7)
C10—C11—C12—S1	−177.7 (4)	C2—C3—C4—C5	−0.5 (7)
C11—C12—C13—C14	−0.9 (7)	C2—C3—C4—C7	−178.5 (5)
S1—C12—C13—C14	176.7 (4)	C3—C4—C5—C6	−0.8 (7)

C10—C9—C14—C13	0.3 (7)	C7—C4—C5—C6	177.2 (5)
C15—C9—C14—C13	179.3 (5)	C2—C1—C6—C5	0.8 (7)
C12—C13—C14—C9	0.8 (7)	N1—C1—C6—C5	−179.6 (4)
C11—C12—S1—O3	85.7 (4)	C4—C5—C6—C1	0.7 (7)
C13—C12—S1—O3	−91.8 (4)	C3—C4—C7—C8	−30.1 (8)
C11—C12—S1—O2	−33.0 (4)	C5—C4—C7—C8	152.0 (6)
C13—C12—S1—O2	149.5 (4)	C4—C7—C8—N2	−86 (12)
C11—C12—S1—O1	−154.0 (4)		

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

D—H···*A*	*D*—H	H···*A*	*D*···*A*	*D*—H···*A*
O4—H4D···O3	0.85	1.90	2.746 (7)	179.
N1—H1A···O3^{i}	0.89	2.09	2.886 (6)	148.
N1—H1B···O1^{ii}	0.89	2.11	2.850 (6)	140.
N1—H1C···O4	0.89	2.35	2.972 (6)	127.

Symmetry codes: (i) *x*, *y*, *z*+1; (ii) *y*, −*x*+1, −*z*+2.

Fig. 1

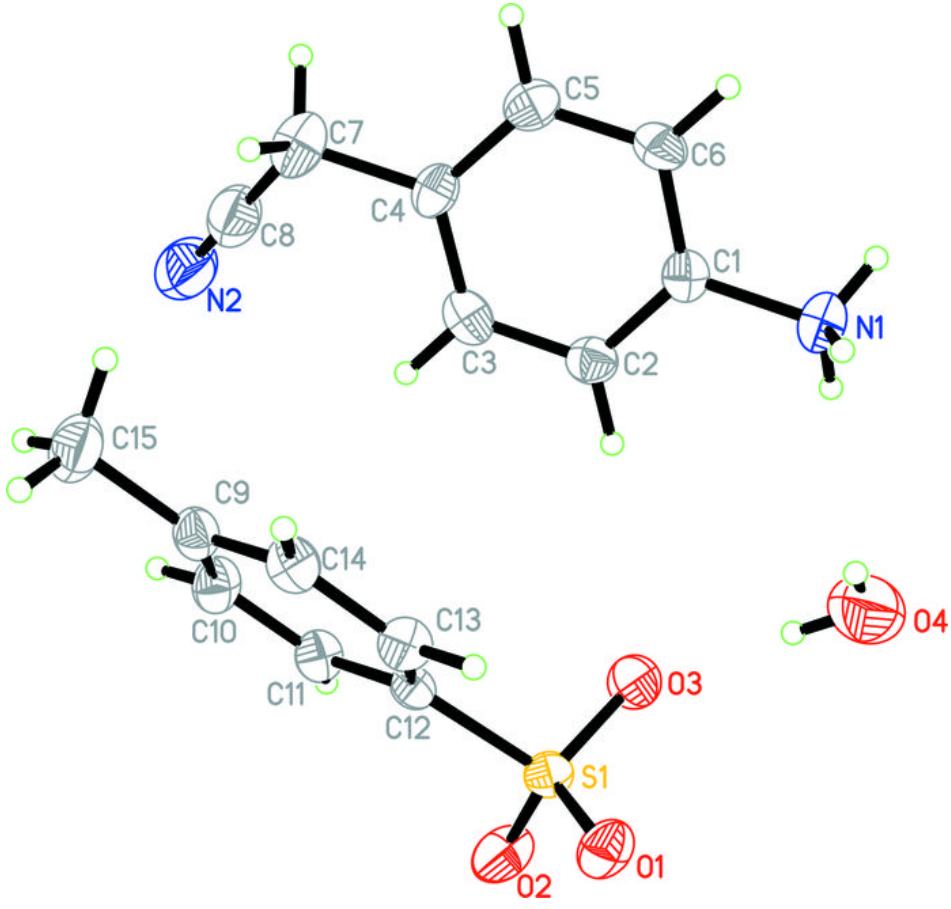
C5
C7
C6
C4
C8
C1
N2
N1
C3
C2
C15
C9
C14
C10
C13
O4
C11
O3
C12
S1
O2
O1

Fig. 2